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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/345,448	07/01/1999	DOUGLAS WALTER CONMY		1268

29315 7590 03/05/2002

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EXAMINER

LY, ANH

ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

2172

DATE MAILED: 03/05/2002

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/345,448

Applicant(s)

CONMY ET AL.

Examiner

Anh Ly

Art Unit

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 03 January 2002.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-32 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-32 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on _____ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.
If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).
a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). _____
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) _____ 6) ☐ Other:

DETAILED ACTION

Response to Amendment

1. Applicant's request for reconsideration of the finality of the rejection of the last Office action is persuasive and, therefore, the finality of that action is withdrawn.
2. Claims 1-32 are pending in this application.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

4. This application currently names joint inventors. In considering patentability of the claims under 35 U.S.C. 103(a), the examiner presumes that the subject matter of the various claims was commonly owned at the time any inventions covered therein were made absent any evidence to the contrary. Applicant is advised of the obligation under 37 CFR 1.56 to point out the inventor and invention dates of each claim that was not commonly owned at the time a later invention was made in order for the examiner to consider the applicability of 35 U.S.C. 103(c) and potential 35 U.S.C. 102(e), (f) or (g) prior art under 35 U.S.C. 103(a).
5. Claims 1, 6, 11 and 16 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over US Patent No. 6,044,372 issued to Rothfus et al. (hereinafter Rothfus).

With respect to claim 1, Rothfus discloses subscription requesting means for enabling a user to request a subscription (see fig. 7A, 7B and 8, col. 13, lines 1-41) of at least one non-web document (col. 4, lines 31-34) from at least one database (col. 7, lines 25-30), wherein the subscription identifies, information to be searched for and presented to the user at various intervals without additional user intervention (col. 8, lines 45-56, col. 13, lines 1-15 and col. 14, lines 55-67); subscription parameter receiving means for receiving at least one subscription parameter from the user wherein the at least one subscription parameter indicates a type of information to retrieve (col. 7, lines 25-44 and col. 10, lines 8-32); search performing means for performing a search of the at least one database for information matching the subscription (col. 8, lines 45-56, col. 10, lines 8-32, col. 13, lines 42-67 and col. 14, lines 1-22); and subscription retrieving means for retrieving the information matching the subscription (col. 6, lines 65-67, col. 7, lines 1-58 and col. 14, lines 6-22).

Rothfus does not clearly disclose "at least one non-web document and subscription parameter receiving means." But, however, Rothfus teach the files in non-web viewable format (col. 4, lines 30-34) and the repository means item 15 in fig. 1 which receives the information (col. 6, lines 37-40). Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to employ the teachings of Rothfus such as files in non-web and repository means so as to have a system for enabling a system user to request a subscription of at least one non-web in the user enabling to subscribe and update information via a network environment.

With respect to claim 6, a subscription requesting object that enables a user to request a subscription of at least one non-web document from at least one database, wherein the subscription identifies information to be searched for and presented to the user at various intervals without additional user intervention (col. 13, lines 1-41; col. 4, lines 31-34; col. 8, lines 45-56, col. 13, lines 1-15 and col. 14, lines 55-67); a subscription parameter receiving object that receives at least one subscription parameter from the user, wherein the subscription parameter indicates a type of information to retrieve (col. 7, lines 25-44 and col. 10, lines 8-32); a search performing object that performs a search of the at least one database for information matching the subscription (col. 8, lines 45-56, col. 10, lines 8-32, col. 13, lines 42-67 and col. 14, lines 1-22); and a subscription retrieving object that retrieves the information matching the subscription (col. 6, lines 65-67, col. 7, lines 1-58 and col. 14, lines 6-22).

Rothfus does not clearly disclose "at least one non-web document and subscription parameter receiving means." But, however, Rothfus teach the files in non-web viewable format (col. 4, lines 30-34) and the repository means item 15 in fig. 1 which receives the information (col. 6, lines 37-40). Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to employ the teachings of Rothfus such as files in non-web and repository means so as to have a system for enabling a system user to request a subscription of at least one non-web in the user enabling to subscribe and update information via a network environment.

Claim 11 is essentially the same as claim 1 except that it is directed to a method

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rather than a system (see fig. 7A, 7B and 8, col. 13, lines 1-41; col. 4, lines 31-34; col. 7, lines 25-30; col. 8, lines 45-56, col. 13, lines 1-15 and col. 14, lines 55-67; col. 7, lines 25-44 and col. 10, lines 8-32; col. 8, lines 45-56, col. 10, lines 8-32, col. 13, lines 42-67 and col. 14, lines 1-22; col. 6, lines 65-67, col. 7, lines 1-58 and col. 14, lines 6-22), and is rejected for the same reason as applied to the claim 1 hereinabove.

Claim 16 is essentially the same as claim 1 except that it is directed to a processor readable medium rather than a system (see fig. 7A, 7B and 8, col. 13, lines 1-41; col. 4, lines 31-34; col. 7, lines 25-30; col. 8, lines 45-56, col. 13, lines 1-15 and col. 14, lines 55-67; col. 7, lines 25-44 and col. 10, lines 8-32; col. 8, lines 45-56, col. 10, lines 8-32, col. 13, lines 42-67 and col. 14, lines 1-22; col. 6, lines 65-67, col. 7, lines 1-58 and col. 14, lines 6-22), and is rejected for the same reason as applied to the claim 1 hereinabove.

6. Claims 2-3, 7-8, 14-15, and 17-18 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over US Patent No. 6,044,372 issued to Rothfus et al. (hereinafter Rothfus) in view of US Patent No. 6,141,653 issued to Conklin et al. (hereinafter Conklin).

With respect to claims 2-3, 7-8, Rothfus discloses a system as discussed in claims 1 and 6.

Rothfus does not disclose explicitly indicate, "the search of the at least one database on a random basis."

However, Conklin discloses the search of the at least one database on a random basis as claimed (col. 29, lines 12-47).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Rothfus with the teachings of Conklin so as to have the search performing means that performs the search of the at least one database on a random basis because the combination would provide an information system with any of multiple electronic information object such as e-mail, web page, or non-web document for mass distribute to the requested subscriber as a user in the in the user enabling to subscribe and update information via a network environment.

Claim 14 is essentially the same as claim 2 except that it is directed to a method rather than a system (col. 29, lines 12-47), and is rejected for the same reason as applied to the claim 2 hereinabove.

Claim 15 is essentially the same as claim 3 except that it is directed to a method rather than a system (col. 29, lines 12-47), and is rejected for the same reason as applied to the claim 3 hereinabove.

Claim 17 is essentially the same as claim 2 except that it is directed to a medium rather than a system (col. 29, lines 12-47), and is rejected for the same reason as applied to the claim 2 hereinabove.

Claim 18 is essentially the same as claim 3 except that it is directed to a medium rather than a system (col. 29, lines 12-47), and is rejected for the same reason as applied to the claim 3 hereinabove.

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7. Claims 4, 9, 12-13, 19, and 21-32 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over US Patent No. 6,044,372 issued to Rothfus et al. (hereinafter Rothfus) in view of US Patent No. 6,020,980 issued to Freeman.

With respect to claims 4 and 9, Rothfus discloses a system as discussed in claims 1 and 6.

Rothfus does not disclose explicitly indicate, "the input means for enabling a user to input one or more options relating to the subscription."

However, Freeman discloses the input as claimed (col. 10, lines 38-54).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Rothfus with the teachings of Freeman so as to have the search performing means that performs the search of the at least one database on a random basis because the combination would provide an information system with any of multiple electronic information object such as e-mail, web page, or non-web document for mass distribute to the requested subscriber as a user in the in the user enabling to subscribe and update information via a network environment.

With respect to claim 12, Rothfus discloses a system as discussed in claim 11.

Rothfus does not disclose explicitly indicate, "subscription presenting means for presenting the subscription to the user."

However, Freeman discloses the subscription presenting means as claimed (see abstract, col. 6, lines 19-49, and col. 7, lines 28-56).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Rothfus with the teachings of Freeman so as to have the search performing means that performs the search of the at least one database on a random basis because the combination would provide an information system with any of multiple electronic information object such as e-mail, web page, or non-web document for mass distribute to the requested subscriber as a user in the in the user enabling to subscribe and update information via a network environment.

With respect to claim 13, Rothfus discloses the step of periodically searching the at least one database (col. 14, lines 6-22).

Claim 19 is essentially the same as claim 4 except that it is directed to a medium rather than a system (col. 10, 38-54), and is rejected for the same reason as applied to the claim 4 hereinabove.

With respect to claim 21, Rothfus discloses a system as discussed in claim 1.

Rothfus does not disclose explicitly indicate, "at least one database is a Lotus Notes database."

However, Freeman discloses the Lotus Notes as claimed (col. 4, lines 36-67, and col. 5, lines 1-6).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Rothfus with the teachings of Freeman so as to have the search performing means that performs the search of the at least one database on a random basis because the combination would provide an

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information system with any of multiple electronic information object such as e-mail, web page, or non-web document for mass distribute to the requested subscriber as a user in the in the user enabling to subscribe and update information via a network environment.

With respect to claim 22, Rothfus discloses a system as discussed in claim 1.

Rothfus does not disclose explicitly indicate, "subscription presenting means for presenting the subscription to the user."

However, Freeman discloses the subscription presenting means as claimed (see abstract, col. 6, lines 19-49, and col. 7, lines 28-56).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Rothfus with the teachings of Freeman so as to have the search performing means that performs the search of the at least one database on a random basis because the combination would provide an information system with any of multiple electronic information object such as e-mail, web page, or non-web document for mass distribute to the requested subscriber as a user in the in the user enabling to subscribe and update information via a network environment.

With respect to claim 23, Rothfus discloses a system as discussed in claim 1.

Rothfus does not disclose explicitly indicate, "subscription presenting means presents the subscription as an electronic mail message."

However, Freeman discloses the email message as claimed (see abstract, col. 6, lines 19-49, and col. 7, lines 28-56).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Rothfus with the teachings of Freeman so as to have the search performing means that performs the search of the at least one database on a random basis because the combination would provide an information system with any of multiple electronic information object such as e-mail, web page, or non-web document for mass distribute to the requested subscriber as a user in the in the user enabling to subscribe and update information via a network environment.

With respect to claim 24, Rothfus discloses a system as discussed in claim 6.

Rothfus does not disclose explicitly indicate, "at least one database is a Lotus Notes database."

However, Freeman discloses the Lotus Notes as claimed (col. 4, lines 36-67, and col. 5, lines 1-6).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Rothfus with the teachings of Freeman so as to have the search performing means that performs the search of the at least one database on a random basis because the combination would provide an information system with any of multiple electronic information object such as e-mail, web page, or non-web document for mass distribute to the requested subscriber as a user in the in the user enabling to subscribe and update information via a network environment.

With respect to claim 25, Rothfus discloses a system as discussed in claim 6.

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Rothfus does not disclose explicitly indicate, "subscription presenting means for presenting the subscription to the user."

However, Freeman discloses the subscription presenting means as claimed (see abstract, col. 6, lines 19-49, and col. 7, lines 28-56).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Rothfus with the teachings of Freeman so as to have the search performing means that performs the search of the at least one database on a random basis because the combination would provide an information system with any of multiple electronic information object such as e-mail, web page, or non-web document for mass distribute to the requested subscriber as a user in the in the user enabling to subscribe and update information via a network environment.

With respect to claim 26, Rothfus discloses a system as discussed in claim 6.

Rothfus does not disclose explicitly indicate, "subscription presenting means presents the subscription as an electronic mail message."

However, Freeman discloses the email message as claimed (see abstract, col. 6, lines 19-49, and col. 7, lines 28-56).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Rothfus with the teachings of Freeman so as to have the search performing means that performs the search of the at least one database on a random basis because the combination would provide an information system with any of multiple electronic information object such as e-mail,

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web page, or non-web document for mass distribute to the requested subscriber as a user in the in the user enabling to subscribe and update information via a network environment.

Claim 27 is essentially the same as claim 21 except that it is directed to a method rather than a system (col. 4, lines 36-67, and col. 5, lines 1-6), and is rejected for the same reason as applied to the claim 21 hereinabove.

Claim 28 is essentially the same as claim 22 except that it is directed to a method rather than a system (see abstract, col. 6, lines 19-49, and col. 7, lines 28-56), and is rejected for the same reason as applied to the claim 22 hereinabove.

Claim 29 is essentially the same as claim 23 except that it is directed to a method rather than a system (see abstract, col. 6, lines 19-49, and col. 7, lines 28-56), and is rejected for the same reason as applied to the claim 23 hereinabove.

Claim 30 is essentially the same as claim 21 except that it is directed to a medium rather than a system (col. 4, lines 36-67, and col. 5, lines 1-6), and is rejected for the same reason as applied to the claim 21 hereinabove.

Claim 31 is essentially the same as claim 22 except that it is directed to a medium rather than a system (see abstract, col. 6, lines 19-49, and col. 7, lines 28-56), and is rejected for the same reason as applied to the claim 22 hereinabove.

Claim 32 is essentially the same as claim 23 except that it is directed to a medium rather than a system (see abstract, col. 6, lines 19-49, and col. 7, lines 28-56), and is rejected for the same reason as applied to the claim 23 hereinabove

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8. Claims 5, 10, and 20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over US Patent No. 6,044,372 issued to Rothfus et al. (hereinafter Rothfus) in view of US Patent No. US Patent No. 6,038,601 issued to Lambert et al. hereinafter Lambert.

With respect to claim 5, Rothfus discloses a system as discussed in claim 1.

Rothfus does not disclose explicitly indicate, "the subscription formula means for enabling the user to request a subscription using a formula."

However, Lambert discloses the subscription formula as the report mechanism as claimed (col. 31, lines 30-58).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Rothfus with the teachings of Lambert so as to have the search performing means that performs the search of the at least one database on a random basis because the combination would provide an information system with any of multiple electronic information object such as e-mail, web page, or non-web document for mass distribute to the requested subscriber as a user in the in the user enabling to subscribe and update information via a network environment.

With respect to claim 10, Rothfus discloses a system as discussed in claimed 6.

Rothfus does not disclose explicitly indicate, "the subscription formula means for enabling the user to request a subscription using a formula."

However, Lambert discloses the subscription formula as the report mechanism as claimed (col. 31, lines 30-58).

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Therefore, it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Rothfus with the teachings of Lambert so as to have the search performing means that performs the search of the at least one database on a random basis because the combination would provide an information system with any of multiple electronic information object such as e-mail, web page, or non-web document for mass distribute to the requested subscriber as a user in the in the user enabling to subscribe and update information via a network environment.

Claim 20 is essentially the same as claim 4 except that it is directed to a medium rather than a system (col. 31, 30-58), and is rejected for the same reason as applied to the claim 5 hereinabove.

Contact Information

9. Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Anh Ly whose telephone number is (703) 306-4527. The examiner can be reached on Monday – Friday from 8:00 AM to 4:00 PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner are unsuccessful, see the examiner's supervisor, Kim Vu, can be reached on (703) 305-4393.

Any response to this action should be mailed to:

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

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or faxed to:

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(703) 746-7238 (for After Final communications intended for entry)

or:

(703) 746-7239 (for Official Fax Number)

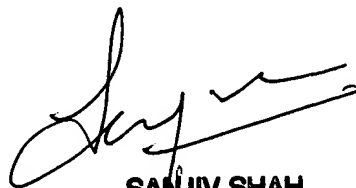
or:

(703) 746-7240 (for Customer Service center or draft communications, please label "PROPOSED" or "DRAFT")

Hand-delivered responses should be brought to Crystal Park II, 2121 Crystal Drive, Arlington, VA, Fourth Floor (receptionist).

Inquiries of a general nature or relating to the status of this application should be directed to the Group receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 305-9600.

AL

SANJIV SHAH
PRIMARY EXAMINER

Jan. 29th, 2002.